Welcome to JustisOne

About JustisOne

JustisOne, our flagship legal research platform, gives you access to the most comprehensive collection of common law cases alongside advanced legal technology. This unique combination of information and technology allows you to access more cases, and conduct efficient and thorough legal research.

JustisOne is an advanced legal research platform enabling you to access case law from over 25 jurisdictions, reported series, legislation, and EU law.

What makes JustisOne different?

Unlike other services JustisOne does not restrict your search to only what we offer.

Unique search and analysis tools enable you to find cases and legislation from across 120 other services and publishers, including Westlaw, Lexis, Hein Online, and BAILLI.

JustisOne will also help you find related cases, visualise the treatment of a case, identify the most quoted passages of a judgment, and connect cases across multiple jurisdictions.

Justis + JustCite = JustisOne

Justis is the company behind JustisOne. Justis’ original legal research platform was launched in 1999 and was widely viewed as one of the most intuitive online libraries at the time. In 2005 Justis launched JustCite, an index of invaluable legal material, case relationships and citations. In 2016 Justis combined these two innovative products to create JustisOne.

About Justis

For over 30 years Justis products and services have been trusted by government organisations, leading international law firms, barristers’ chambers, academic institutions, public companies, and sole practitioners from over 40 countries. This includes over 150,000 legal professionals and educational users from over 185 top law schools.

Did you know? Justis follows the Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) 2.0. For more information please visit: www.justis.com/accessibility
JustisOne’s **features**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Search</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Intelligent search</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced search</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Browse search</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multiple database search</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Results</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Your results</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filter results</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Download results</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Document layout</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Case law</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legislation</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU law</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Analyse</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Multiview</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key Passages</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case relationships</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precedent Map</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All citing cases</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>User support</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Help and support</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admin</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**The document guide**

On each feature page, you will see the document key. This shows you which document types can be used with that feature.

The ’All documents’ tag means that the feature will work with case law, EU documents and legislation.

Plus, we’ve been busy updating, improving and adding new features to JustisOne. Look out for the **New Feature** label to see what’s new and improved.

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**Need help?** Please contact our helpdesk team on: helpdesk@justis.com | +44 (0)20 7284 8080

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**Good to know:** JustisOne is available to use on mobile, tablet and desktop. For the best experience we recommend using JustisOne on a desktop or laptop. Some features, such as viewing cases side-by-side, will be disabled for mobile viewing.
1. Sign-in

Go to [www.justis.com](http://www.justis.com) and click Sign in at the top right of the page. Select JustisOne and then enter your email address and password.

Some organisations and universities will have IP recognition enabled, which will automatically direct you to the JustisOne home screen.

To reset your password, click the forgotten your password link on the JustisOne sign in screen.

2. Select jurisdiction

Before you start searching, use the Settings menu to select one or more jurisdictions. The Settings menu can be found on the bottom-left of the screen in the navigation bar.

You can change your jurisdiction settings at any time. Your results will automatically update with each change.

3. Search

There are many ways to search for cases, legislation and EU law on JustisOne. The quickest way is to use our intelligent search bar at the top of the screen.

You can use this search bar to search for citations, categories, a name of cases/legislation/EU law, keywords and phrases. You can also use Boolean search operators in the intelligent search bar.

For more information on searching see page 5 - 8.

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Did you know? Justis supports all major browsers, including Firefox, Chrome, Safari and Internet Explorer 10 or higher. Please ensure your browser is up to date for optimum performance.

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Where next?

After searching and viewing your results click on the title to open the document (see page 9 for results).

When viewing different documents, such as cases, EU law or legislation, you will notice different options and features for each document type.

To learn about JustisOne's document layout, see page 12-14, or for an overview of JustisOne's features, see page 4.
Quick search

The intelligent search bar allows you to search using:

- Citations and document titles
- Categories of law
- Free text, key words and phrases
- Boolean search operators

You can also search for common names for cases and abbreviations for legislation, such as ‘POCA’ for the Proceeds of Crime Act 2002.

You can search by neutral citations as well as major and specialist report series citations, as JustisOne links together the different citations for the same judgment. See page 9 for more information.

Boolean search operators

Within the intelligent search bar, you can combine legal terms, such as *Negligence AND Discrimination*, to search for documents relating to both search terms.

If you want to search for a phrase, enclose it in double quotation marks e.g. "course of conduct".

JustisOne supports multiple Boolean operators including fuzzy, proximity and variant.

For more information on using Boolean search operators visit: www.justis.com/support

Did you know? JustisOne’s intelligent search bar automatically identifies and colour codes the terms in your search for case names, citations, categories of law and court names.
Using the navigation bar, located on the left-side of the screen, click on the **Advanced** button, to open the advanced search form.

The advanced search form is useful for searching incomplete information or within a specific field.

Select the relevant tab along the top of the advanced page to switch between the different advanced search forms: All, Cases, Legislation and EU law.

**Case search**

Under the cases tab, you will see a more detailed form, as shown below, alongside a range of products you can select to refine your search.

**Legislation**

Under the legislation tab, you will see a separate search form for legislative provisions, alongside checkboxes to select Statutory Instruments or Acts.

**EU law**

Under the EU tab, you will see a specific search form alongside a range of EU sectors you can select to further refine your search.

You can customise the EU form by using the **Add Field** drop-down menu. JustisOne will remember these custom fields against your individual account details. This feature is unable to remember custom fields for subscriptions that use IP recognition.
Categories of law

Use the navigation bar, located on the left side of the screen, to open JustisOne’s Browse feature. This feature will allow you to search for cases by categories.

To start, click on one of the categories, and then continue to further select sub-categories, with increasing precision. When you have located the specific area you wish to search click the Find Cases button above the category panels.

Select a category in a previous panel to undo your current selection or select the Clear button in the top right corner to clear your current search.

What will my search results show?

While the categories of law are ordered into a hierarchy, this is to simply help you to navigate through all the different categories. However, when you click on the category you are interested in, and select Find Cases, JustisOne will only return results for that specific category. In the example shown, if we were to select Find Cases, we would see the search results for the category ‘Criminal practice’ only. The Browse feature searches categories independently from any previously selected in the display.

To search for Criminal Practice AND Crime and Sentencing use the Boolean operators in the intelligent search bar or Advanced Search forms.
Save time searching

When you search using any of the JustisOne search features, your results will contain both:

Full-text content: cases and legislative provisions accessible on JustisOne;

Indexed content: cases and legislative provisions available from external online services.

Indexed content, provided alongside our own full-text content, means JustisOne acts as a single point of entry for your research. Rather than spending time searching multiple databases, you can locate content on other sources, including Westlaw, LexisNexis and BAILII, all at once. This JustisOne feature is known as SourceLink.

As many external services will require additional subscriptions, you can customise which services are displayed for you. Use the Settings menu located towards the bottom of the left navigation bar, and select SourceLink. Continue to select the external services you wish to see in JustisOne, shown on the right. To view the external sources available, click Citations and Sources on the document layout (see page 12).

The small blue paper icon will appear next to your results if the full-text of the document is available on JustisOne. If there is no blue icon, you will be able to link directly to that document on an external service.

The services you select here will appear in Citations & Sources, page 12.
Your results

JustisOne lists your results on individual profile cards. Each card contains the document name, category information, treatment information (if available), court name, jurisdiction flag, and the full-text paper icon. See page 8 for more information on full-text and indexed content.

Results order

By default, results are ordered by Relevance. Our relevance ranking considers the number of times a case has been subsequently cited, number of negative and positive treatments and the level of court a case has reached. This ensures that the most relevant and leading authorities are at the top of your results.

Using the ordering tab above the results you can select to order results by other factors, including the most recent first or court name.

Parallel citations

As cases are often reported in different series and publications, JustisOne links together the different citations and versions of a case, making it easier for you to find what you’re looking for, and without unnecessary duplication. You can see a full list of citations for a case by clicking on the court name, as shown below. If the case has been published in different series they will all be grouped under the same results card in order of authority. See page 12 for information on navigating between versions of a case.

Click on the court name to see all citations for a judgment
To filter your results, click on the **Filter Results** tab. Here you can refine your search by material type and jurisdiction, clear all filters, and select to see only full-text results. See page 8 for more information on full-text and indexed content.

The filter panel, shown below, will also enable you to update your results with additional categories. Each time you select a new category within the filter panel you are searching across the selected categories. For example, if you select to filter by Housing and Tort, JustisOne is adding **Housing OR Tort** to your current search parameters.

This provides you with results related to these categories, so you have a more comprehensive list of results encompassing both categories.

If you would like to search **Housing AND Tort**, you can use Boolean operators in the intelligent search bar.

When you select any of the options within Material Type, Jurisdiction or Categories, an asterisk will appear to indicate that you have items selected under this option.

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**Did you know?** There are over 100,000 citation relationships between different jurisdictions in JustisOne. Use the Citations in Context feature to highlight these relationships. See page 17 for more information.
Download your **results**

Using the **Download** tab above the results, you can select to download specific cases, the current page of results or the top 50 results.

When the download panel opens checkboxes will appear to the left of each result card. Select individual results and then click the blue Download button. To include the document metadata in your download, select the option below the Download button.

To download the top 50 results or the current page of results, simply select this option and select **Download**.

Your result will download as a Zip file. This file will contain:

- An inventory file
- The PDF of the documents, if available
- All metadata files, in Rich Text Format

To view the inventory file, right click and open with an internet browser. The inventory file will reflect the results list in JustisOne, and contains your results and the direct links to the cases on JustisOne.

There will also be a note next to any case where a PDF was unavailable to download.

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**Looking for videos?** You can watch our video guides here: www.justis.com/justisoned-videos
**Top left:** The case name and the court in which the case was heard; use the drop-down menu to select different appellate stages. You will see an alert if the case has been heard in a higher court or if it has been overruled.

Use the tabs to navigate between lists of cited case or cases which have subsequently referred to the case in question (see page 17).

**Middle left:** These are the most frequently quoted passages of a judgment, also known as Key Passages (see page 16).

**Top right:** Use the option here to download the judgment and lists of related cases where available (see page 11).

The Precedent Map button opens an interactive diagram of how this case is connected to all of its related authorities (see page 18).

**Middle right:** Use the tabs to navigate between the judgment or a reported version, if available, and view Citations and Sources (see page 8).

On this panel, you can also select Read Mode, which will open the judgment in full-screen. You can also click the PDF button to view the original judgment, if available.

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**Did you know?** The Browse feature is built upon the world’s largest legal taxonomy containing over 1,500,000 terms and key phrases.
Top left: The name of the Act and the breakdown of the Act. Use this drop-down to see a particular section or subsection of an Act.

Use the tabs to navigate between citing cases, amended and amending items.

Middle left: The status and details of the Act are listed within the panel. This indicates whether the Act is in force, has been amended or repealed.

Top right: Located immediately above the right-side panel you will find the download option (see page 11).

Middle right: Here you can access the full-text of the document, select Read Mode to open the document in full-screen, view the official PDF and access the references and sources (SourceLink, see page 8).

On the right-side panel, you can also select the latest revisions tab. This will show you all the latest revisions to an Act where available. If you have access to legislation on JustisOne, please note that all of the legislation we hold is in the original format.

To use this feature, first click on the section of the Act using the drop-down menu in the top left and then select the latest revision tab.

Use the Lastest Revisions tab to view the lastest consolidated version direct from legislation.gov.uk
Top left: Directly above the left-side panel, you will see the document title and the material type. The tabs at the top of the left-side panel will enable you to navigate between cited and citing legislation, citing cases, amended items, and more. Use the arrows to scroll between the tab options.

Middle left: Within the left-side panel, key information has been extracted from the original document and displayed in an easy-to-understand format including keywords, references, treaties, document date, and more.

Top right: Directly above the right-side panel, you have an option to download the document and information, where available (see page 11).

Middle right: On the right panel, you can access the full-text, select Read Mode to open the document in full-screen, view the official PDF and access the SourceLink feature (See page 8).

Did you know? Our collection contains exclusive cases from the United Kingdom, Ireland, the Caribbean and New Zealand. Visit www.justis.com for more information
View documents side-by-side

JustisOne's unique interface enables you to view multiple documents alongside each other.

If you have opened more than one document, you can select the Multiple View button in the upper right section of the screen. Once clicked, JustisOne will open a secondary document next to the one you are currently viewing.

Once in Multiple View, the analysis panel will be visible for both documents.

Use the Full Text / Overview button to switch between views.

JustisOne keeps all the documents you've recently looked at open until you close them or leave the service. You can look through all your open cases using the All Open Documents button and the arrows.

You may also notice that the Multiple View button will change to Single View. Click Single View to return to looking at one document at a time. You can specify which document you wish to return to before entering Single View by clicking anywhere on that document.

Please note that viewing content side-by-side is dependent on your monitor size and screen resolution. Larger screens can display up to three documents side-by-side.
JustisOne's **Key Passages** feature shows you the most quoted passages of a judgment.

These are initially displayed in the left-side panel of a case overview. These are the passages that have been subsequently quoted most often, and arguably the most influential parts of the judgment since it was handed down.

The Key Passages also automatically update over time according to new subsequent decisions.

To see every sentence of the judgment that has been subsequently quoted in a later case, click the **Highlight all quoted passages** button.

![Highlight all quoted passages button](image)

This will place a heatmap over the judgment text to indicate which sections have been cited most often.

Click on one of these Key Passages to see which other judgments have quoted that section, and where within the judgment you can find the reference. If you click on either the case or paragraph number in the pop-up list, you will go directly to that subsequent judgment or relevant passage.
When you conduct legal research, it is vital to know how an authority has been subsequently treated before you rely on it as an accurate statement of the law.

Our legally trained in-house editors cross-reference every case and Act, and mark up case treatments, so you can instantly see how authorities cite each other, helping you to establish the status of the law.

Cases are also cross-referenced across jurisdictions enabling you to find binding and persuasive authorities from other jurisdictions.

On the left side panel, you can go to the Cited Cases and Cited Legislation tabs for lists of related authorities.
Our **Precedent Map** allows you to see at a glance where an authority has been considered and brings relevant cases to your attention in a simple, interactive way.

When viewing a case, click the Precedent Map button, in the upper-right section of the screen to open this feature.

**What do the circles represent?**

The large white circle represents the case you were looking at (the case title is also shown above the visualisation), while the cases within the centre of the main circle are those cited within the judgment of the main case. The cases around the outside of the main circle (outer circles) represent cases that have subsequently referred to the main case. These are in chronological order from left to right.

**What do the coloured arrows mean?**

Coloured arrows correspond to **positive (green)**, **neutral (orange)** or **negative (red)** treatments. Hover over an arrow to see the treatment type.

**What do the sizes show?**

The size of the outer and inner circles represents the number of citation relationships they share with the rest of the cases on display; the larger the circle the more relationships it has in common with the other cases.

Click on a case within the precedent map to see the relationships that it shares with the other cases.

To enter a new case overview from the Precedent Map click on the name of the case.

Double click on any case within the map to make it the focal case. Then use the arrows to navigate between cases.
Understanding how a case has been subsequently cited can be very time-consuming. However, JustisOne's CiteLine feature shows you all the subsequently cited passages in one place.

This feature allows you to swipe between different passages to see how a specific case has been treated, giving you all of this information in one location.

To access this tool, select the Citing Cases tab in the left panel, then click All Citing Cases.

When viewing a single case, all citing cases will appear as swipe-cards, when viewing cases side-by-side (Multiple View), they will appear as a list.

Each dot below refers to a cited passage, and the colour indicates the treatment for that cited passage.

All citing cases

In support of her submission that the judge had failed to place sufficient weight on the fact that Jaci was the person who was liable under the mortgage, and who was liable to an even greater extent when the property was remortgaged, Ms Jones referred us to the judgment of Lord Nicholls MR (as he then was) in Laskar v Laskar [2008] EWCA Civ 347, in which the Master of the Rolls discussed “the effect of taking the mortgage in joint names” in paragraphs 27 to 31 of his judgment. Laskar was a resulting trust case. The trial judge had found that there had been no discussions between the parties as to the ownership of the beneficial content in the property (see paragraph 6 of the Master of the Rolls’ judgment) so the extent of the appellant’s beneficial ownership in the property depended on whether the mortgage on the property which was taken out in joint names should be treated as a joint contribution to the purchase price.

The grounds of appeal

The grounds of appeal raise two matters: (1) the common law definition of a landlord provides an exhaustive code for when common

[cont. on next page]
Help and FAQs

For help and support while in JustisOne click on the Help button on the navigation bar on the left side of the screen. This will open a pop-up with a list of FAQs. Click in the top section to start typing your question.

Admin

Manage your organisation’s access, update your IP recognition settings, send informative user guides, request training and more with our admin portal accessible via the menu on the left of the screen. This will only appear if you have admin access enabled.

Resources

Visit the Justis website resources section to access user guides, video guides and join our customer training webinars.

A quick time-saving tip

JustisOne allows you quickly repeat searches using the History feature. Click on any of the searches to run the search again. Depending on when you conducted the original search you may see different results each time. This will be primarily due to new content being added to JustisOne, as it is updated with over 1,000 new cases each month. When repeating a search, ensure your jurisdiction settings are the same as when you originally conducted the search.

Good to know

Linking to external services may require additional subscriptions with third parties which are not included in Justis subscriptions.

Accessing JustisOne will require devices to be connected to an organisation’s network if IP recognition is activated. All logos and names of publishers, commercial providers and services are provided to us by the respective organisations operating these services, and are shown here for an accurate representation of the features available in JustisOne. All data displayed has been collected between 2017-2018.

Personalised training

Did you know, Justis offer online training to all customers? Each training session last approximately one hour, depending on your training needs.

Training sessions are conducted online so that your colleagues, staff or students can join the session remotely. We can also offer in-person training in some parts of the UK and Ireland, and we can provide special training sessions for JustisOne’s Admin Portal. Contact us to find out more:

training@justis.com  |  +44 (0)20 7284 8083